

# RESILIENT



# **Investor & Analyst Presentation**

Half year ended 30 June 2017





# DISCLAIMER

This presentation is based on FBN Holdings Plc's ('FBNH' or 'the company' or the 'Group') unaudited results for the six months ended 30 June, 2017. The Group's Financial statements have been prepared using the accounts of the subsidiaries and businesses within FBNHoldings.

The company has obtained some information from sources it believes to be credible. Although FBNH has taken all reasonable care to ensure that all information herein is accurate and correct, it makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, correctness or completeness of the information. In addition, some of the information in this presentation may be condensed or incomplete and this presentation may not contain all material information in respect of the Group.

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# Outline

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# H1 2017 Key Highlights

### Gradual economic recovery in the first half of 2017 with increased foreign currency interventions

H1 2017 KEY HIGHLIGHTS

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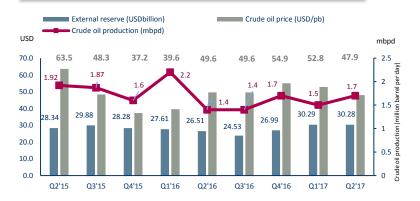
### Slow economic recovery with declining inflation



# Yields on investment securities relatively stable at high levels



# Year to date improvement in crude oil production capacity and accretion to foreign reserve

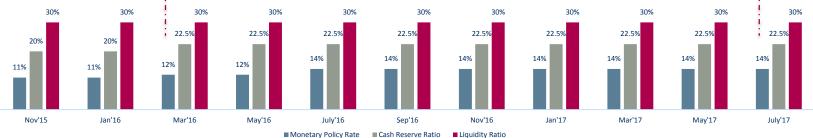


### **CBN currency interventions improve FX flows**

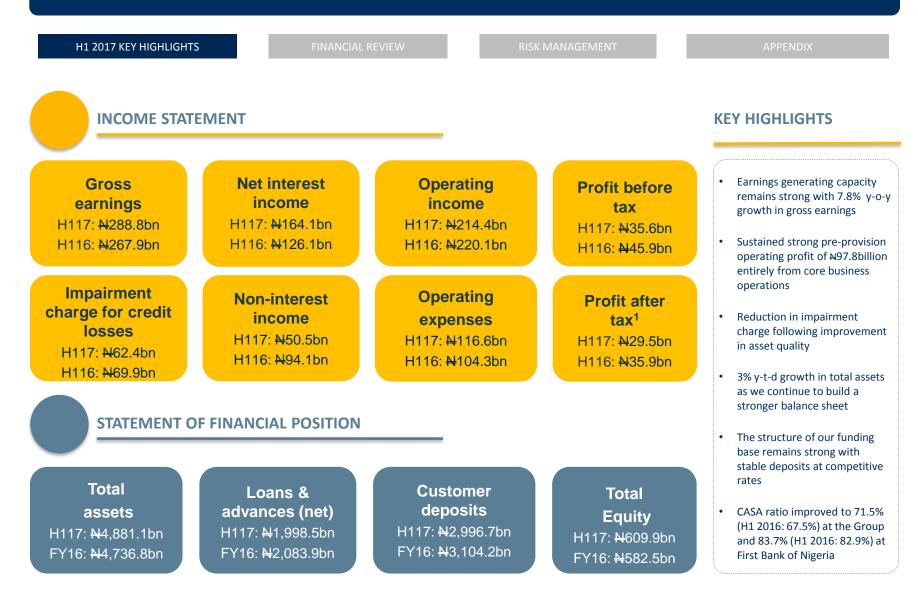


# Regulatory interventions with focus on improving FX liquidity to stabilise the macro economic environment .....monetary policy stance maintained through the first half of 2017

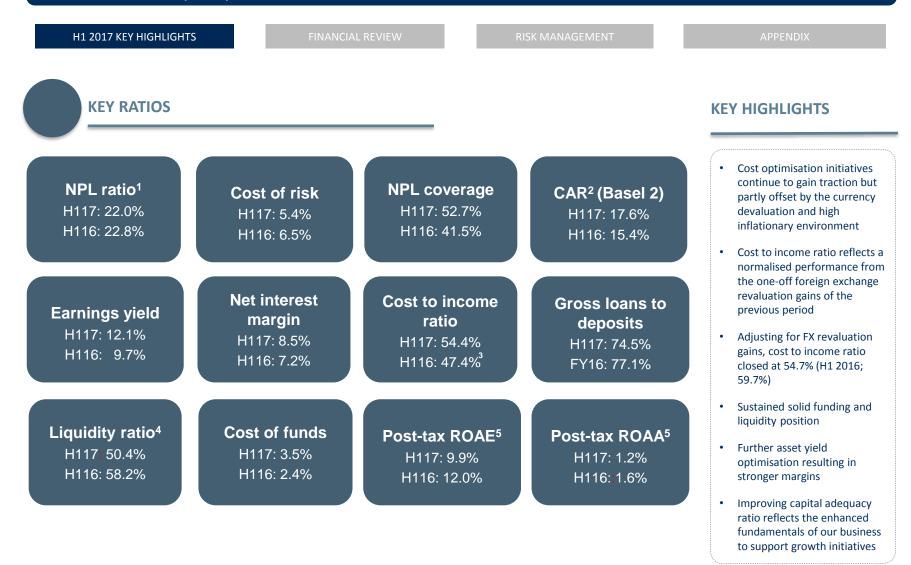




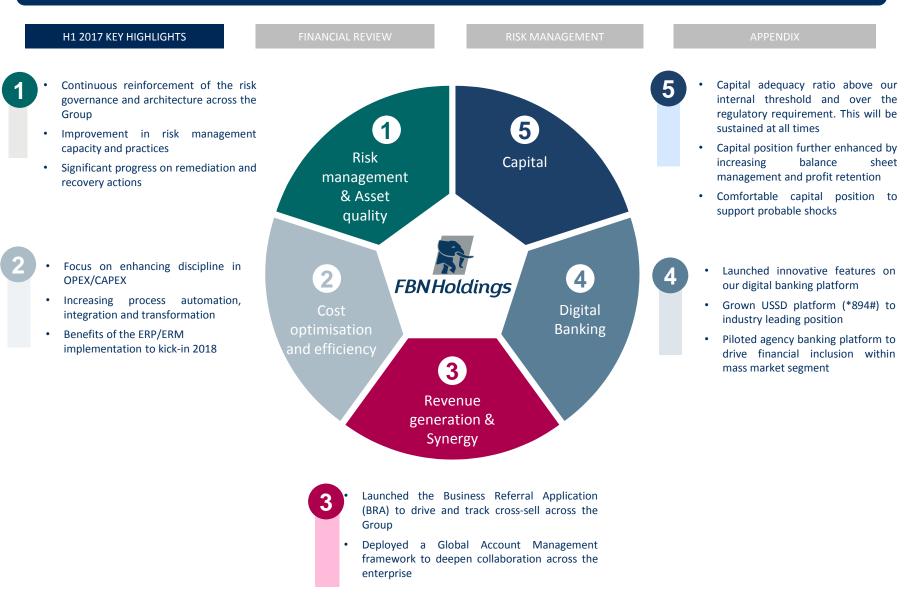
### Sustained revenue generating capacity from core business operations with focus on stronger asset quality

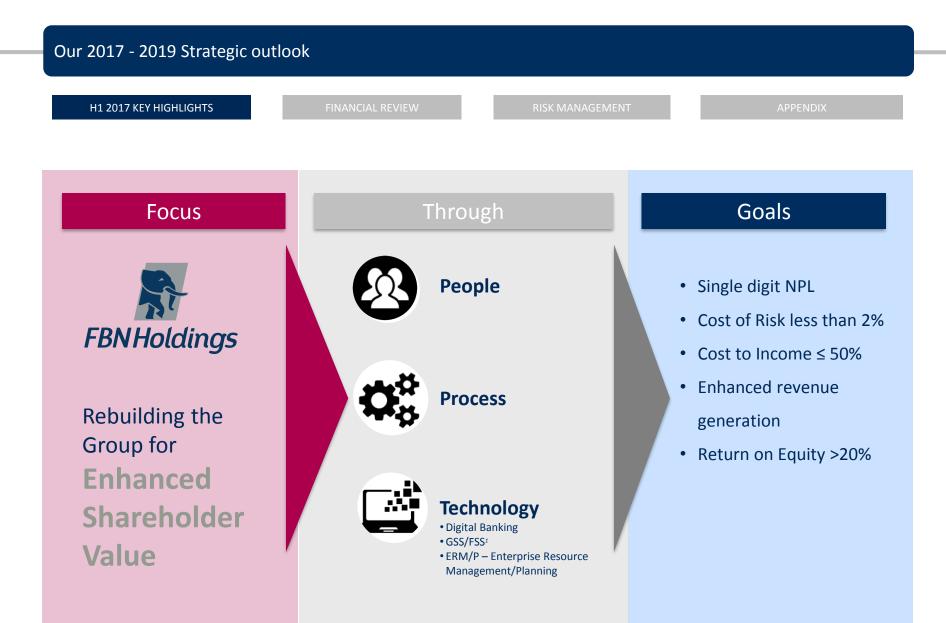


# Robust liquidity, improving asset quality and operational efficiency with capital protection significantly enhanced over the prior period



# Key initiatives demonstrating commitment to execution with a strong focus on rebuilding the Group for enhanced shareholder value







# **Financial Review**

### H1 2017 results snapshot

H1 2017 KEY HIGHLIGHTS

FINANCIAL REVIEW

### Income statement

₩bn	H1 16	H1 17	у-о-у
Gross earnings	267.9	288.8	7.8
Net interest income	126.1	164.1	30.2
Non-interest income	94.1	50.5	-46.3
Operating income <sup>1</sup>	220.1	214.4	-2.6
Operating expenses	104.3	116.6	11.8
Pre-provision operating profit <sup>1</sup>	115.8	97.8	-15.5
Impairment charge	69.9	62.4	-10.7
Profit before tax	45.9	35.6	-22.4
Income tax	10.0	6.1	-38.8
Profit after tax	35.9	29.5	-17.8

### Statement of financial position

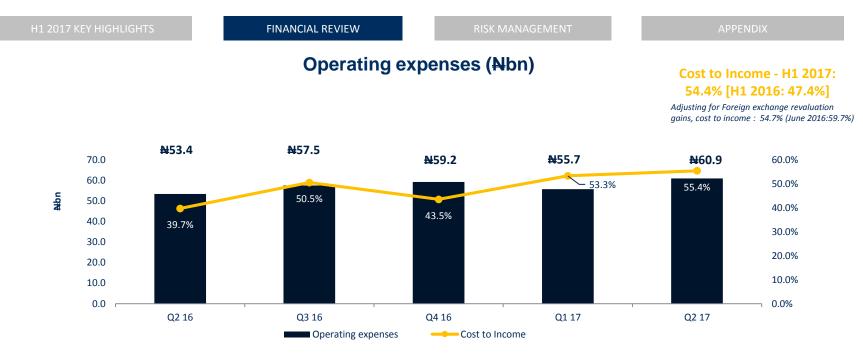
₩bn	FY 16	H1 17	y-t-d
Total assets	4,736.8	4,881.1	3.0
Investment securities (interest earning)	1,193.9	1,203.5	0.8
Interbank placements	444.9	731.2	64.4
Cash and balances with Central Bank	690.2	600.7	-13.0
Net loans & advances	2,083.9	1,998.5	-4.1
Customer deposits	3,104.2	2,996.7	-3.5
Total equity	582.6	609.9	4.7

### **RISK MANAGEMEN**

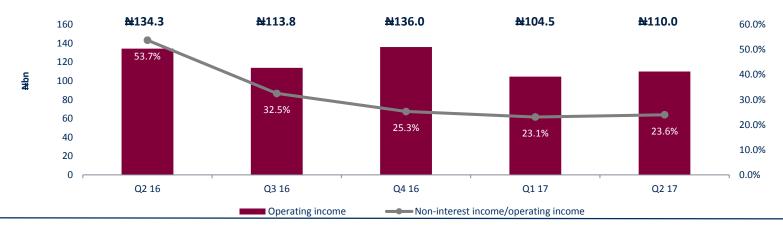
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Key ratios <sup>1</sup>	FY 16	H1 16	H1 17
Net interest margin <sup>1</sup>	8.8%	7.2%	8.5%
Cost to income <sup>1,</sup>	47.0%	47.4%	54.4%
Cost of funds	2.8%	2.4%	3.5%
NPL	24.4%	22.8%	22.0%
NPL coverage <sup>1</sup>	57.3%	41.5%	52.7%
Cost of risk	10.4%	6.5%	5.4%
ROaE <sup>1</sup>	3.0%	12.0%	9.9%
ROaA1	0.4%	1.6%	1.2%
CAR – FirstBank (Nigeria) - Basel 2	17.8%	15.4%	17.6%²
CAR – FBN Merchant Bank - Basel 2	22.6%	27.9%	26.7%
Gross loans to deposits <sup>1</sup>	77.1%	75.2%	74.5%

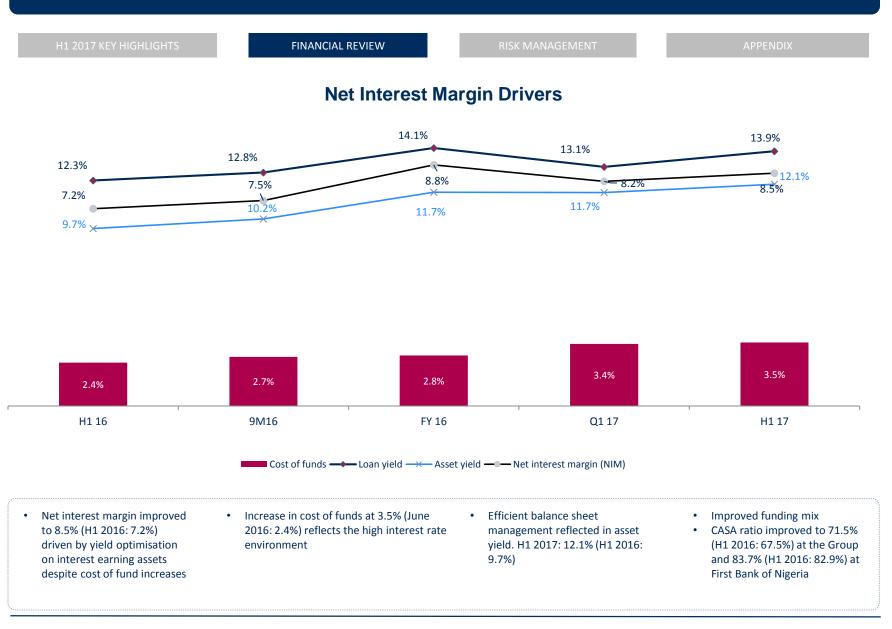
### Improving cost to income ratio in line with our commitment



### **Operating income (Nbn)**



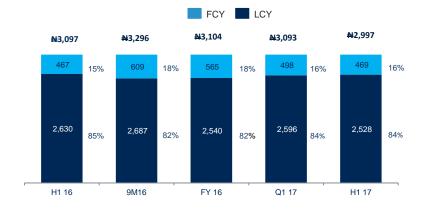
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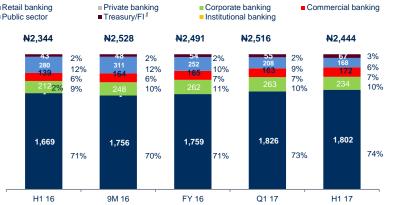


### Strong retail franchise provides stable and well diversified funding base

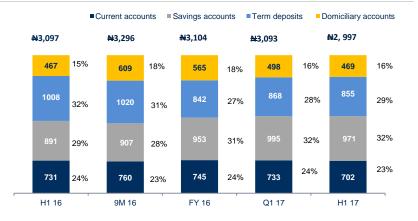
FINANCIAL REVIEW Funding by type Nebn Deposits by SBU<sup>1</sup> Hbn FBNHoldings FirstBank (Nigeria) Deposits from Banks Deposits from customers Financial investment liabilities Retail banking Private banking Corporate banking Other liabilities Borrowings Equity Public sector Treasury/FI<sup>1</sup> Institutional banking N2,344 N2,528 N2,491 N2,516 N4,830 N4,756 N5.012 N4,692 N4,932 2% 2% 2% 2% 395 8% 378 8% 416 280 1.3.0 12% 12% 10% 9% 552 568 11% 12% 9% 64 6% 6% 7% 7% 2122% 10% 9% 10% 11% 3,097 3.296 3.104 3.093 2.997 66% 65% 66% 63% 62% 1,826 1,669 1,756 1,759 1% 1% 73% 71% 1% 0.2% 71% 70% 1% 7% 7% 8% 7% 8% 6% 6% 5% 5% 5% 12% 610 13% 622 583 601 610 12% 12% 13% H1 16 9M 16 FY 16 Q1 17 FY 16 Q1 17 H1 16 9M 16 H1 17

### Deposits by currency Hbn **FBNHoldings**



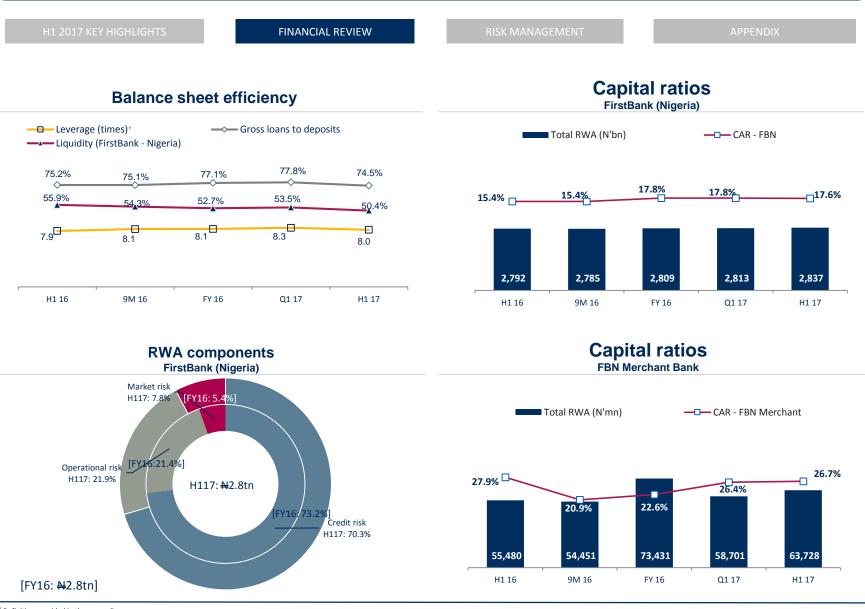


### Deposits by type Hbn **FBNHoldings**



1SBUS:- Retail banking; mass retail, affluent with annual income < #50mn as well as small business and Local governments with annual turnover < #500mn. Commercial Banking comprising clients with annual turnover of above #500mn but less than #5bn. Corporate banking; private organisations with annual revenue > #5bn but < #10bn and midsize and large corporate clients with annual revenue in > #5bn but with a key man risk. Institutional banking (now within Corporate Banking effective January 2016); multinationals and corporate clients with revenue > #10bn. Private banking (now with retail effective January 2016); High net worth individuals and families. Public sector; Federal and state governments.

### Strong liquidity supports efficient balance sheet management



<sup>1</sup> Definition provided in the appendix



# Risk Management

### Sectoral breakdown of loans and advances to customers

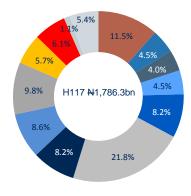
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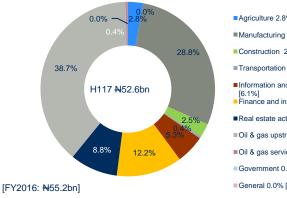
### H1 2017 FirstBank (Nigeria) gross loans by sectors



Manufacturing 11.5% [10.6%]
Construction 4.5% [4.1%]
General commerce 4.0% [3.4%]
Information and communication 4.5% [4.5%]
Real estate activities 8.2% [6.5%]
Oil & Gas Upstream 21.8% [21.3%]
Oil & Gas Downstream 8.2% [14.1%]
Oil & Gas Services 8.6% [6.8%]
Government 9.8% [9.9%] 1
Consumer 5.7% [6.0%]<sup>2</sup>
Others 6.1% [7.1%] <sup>3</sup>
General 1.1% [1.3%] <sup>4</sup>
Power and Energy 5.4% [4.0%]

[FY2016:N1,933.4bn]

### H1 2017 FBN-MBAM gross loans by sectors



# Agriculture 2.8% [0.0%] Manufacturing 28.8% [26.4%] Construction 2.5% [0.1%] Transportation and Storage 0.4% [0.5%] Information and Communication 5.3% [6.1%] Finance and insurance 12.2% (10.8%) Real estate activities 8.8% [11.8%] Oil & gas upstream 38.7% [38.5%] Oil & gas services 0.4% [0.0%] Government 0.0% [5.4%] General 0.0% [0.4%]<sup>4</sup>

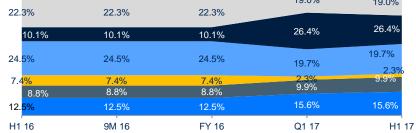
- Gross loans and advances at the Group level declined by 6.7% y-t-d as we derisk the loan book and grow investment grade exposures
- Foreign currency portfolio in FirstBank (Nigeria) constitute 52.1% of total loans and advance to customer in H1 2017 (FY 2016: 51.1%)
- Oil & Gas portfolio now constitute 38.6% of gross loans and advances with upstream, downstream and services accounting for 21.8%, 8.2% and 8.6% respectively in H1 2017 (FY 2016: 21.3%,14.1% and 6.8%). 74% of total Oil & Gas loans are in FCY
- 90% of existing FCY loans have FCY receivables, hence the FX risk in the portfolio is minimal.
- About 8% of the loan book was restructured out of which 48% relates to oil & gas.
- Areas of focus for loan growth are: investment grade corporates; trade and export oriented transactions; retail; and consumer segment

<sup>1</sup>Government loans are loans to the public sector (federal and state); <sup>2</sup> Represents loans in our retail portfolio < H 50mn; <sup>3</sup> Finance and Insurance, capital market, residential mortgage; <sup>4</sup> General includes personal & professional, hotel & leisure, logistics and religious bodies <sup>5</sup> Merchant Bank and Asset Management business group

### Profile of the loan book portfolio **RISK MANAGEMENT** Loans and advances by maturity Loans and advances by type FirstBank (Nigeria) FirstBank (Nigeria) Overdrafts Commercial loans Term Loans ■ 0 -30 days ■ 1 - 3 months ■ 3 - 6 months ■ 6 - 12 months ■ 1 - 3 years ■ 3 - 5 years ■ >5 years 4.2% 4.9% 3.9% 5.5% 14.3% 14.3% 14.3% 19.0% 19.0% 51.9%

43.<mark>9%</mark>

H1 16



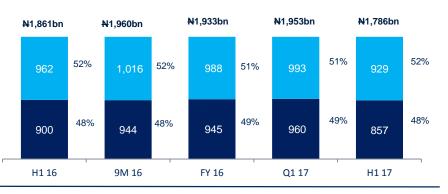
### Ageing analysis of performing loans and advances FirstBank (Nigeria)







■FCY ■LCY

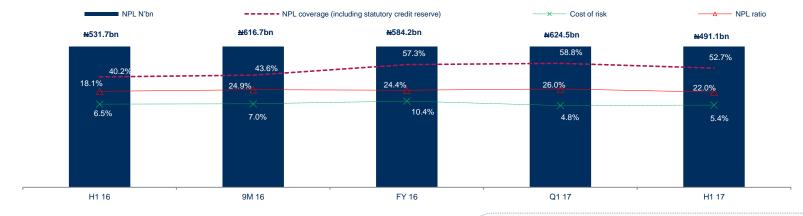


3.4%

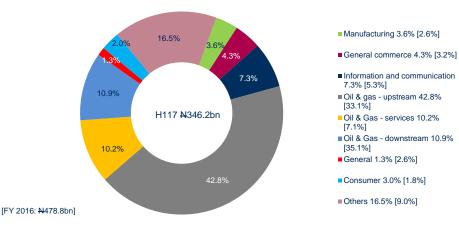
### Improving asset quality to be sustained through aggressive remediation and recovery efforts

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### Asset quality ratios - FBNHoldings



### H1 2017 NPL exposure by sector - FirstBank (Nigeria)



- NPL ratio declined to 22% from 26% in the last quarter with ongoing remediation and recovery efforts
- Net impairment charge on credit losses amounted to +62.4bn in H1 2017 (H1 2016: +69.9bn) following improved recoveries, remediation and restructuring activities
- NPL in the oil & gas sector constitute 64% of total NPL in H1 2017 (FY 2016: 73%) while the general commerce and manufacturing sector constitute 4% respectively [FY 2016: 3.0% respectively]
- On track to achieving year end NPL guidance and medium term strategic target

<sup>1</sup> General includes: hotels & leisure, logistics, religious bodies; <sup>2</sup> Others (NPL exposure by sector) include Finance, Transportation, Construction, Agriculture and Real estate activities

### Ag. Head, Investor Relations

Tolulope Oluwole

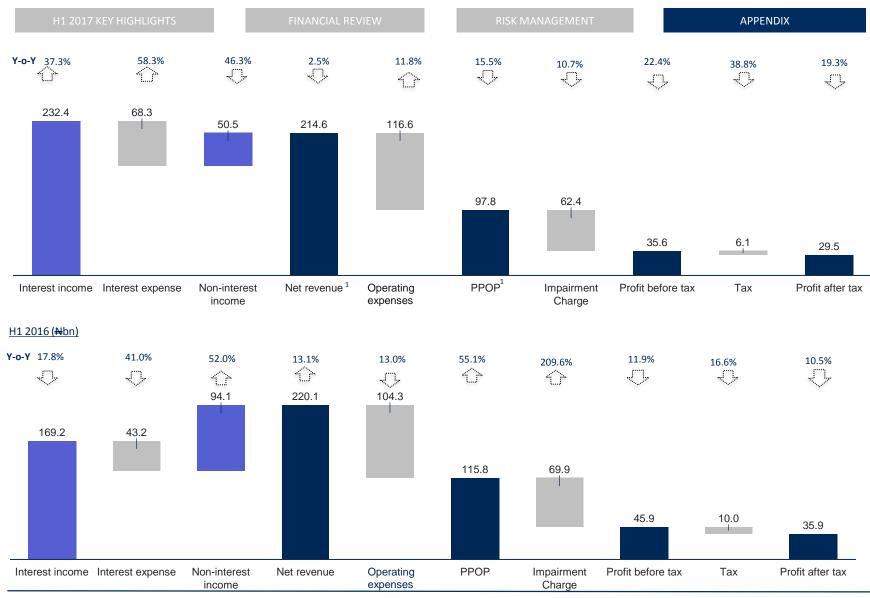
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### **Investor Relations Team**

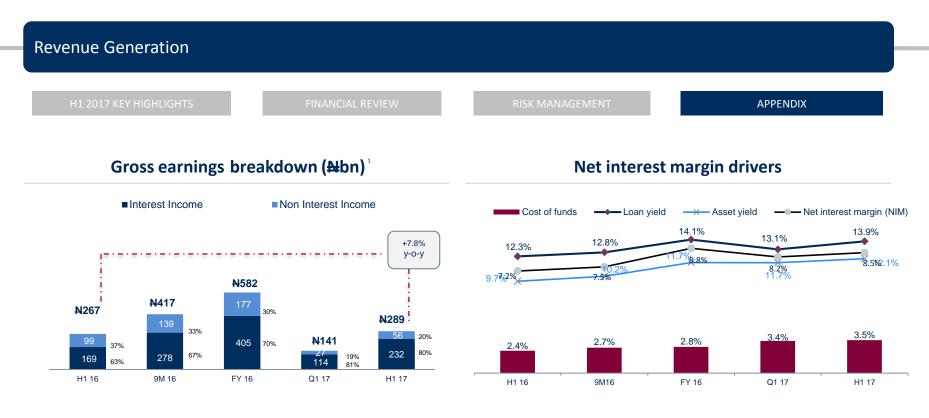
investor.relations@fbnholdings.com Phone: +234 (1) 9051086 +234 (1) 9051386 +234 (1) 9051147



### Income statement evolution

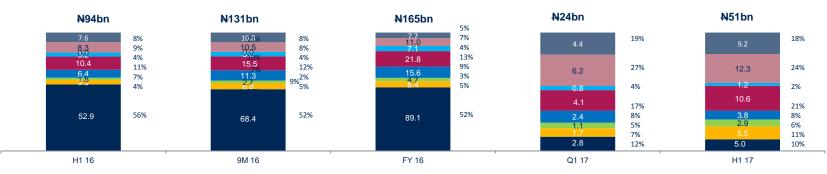


<sup>1</sup> Definition provided in the appendix

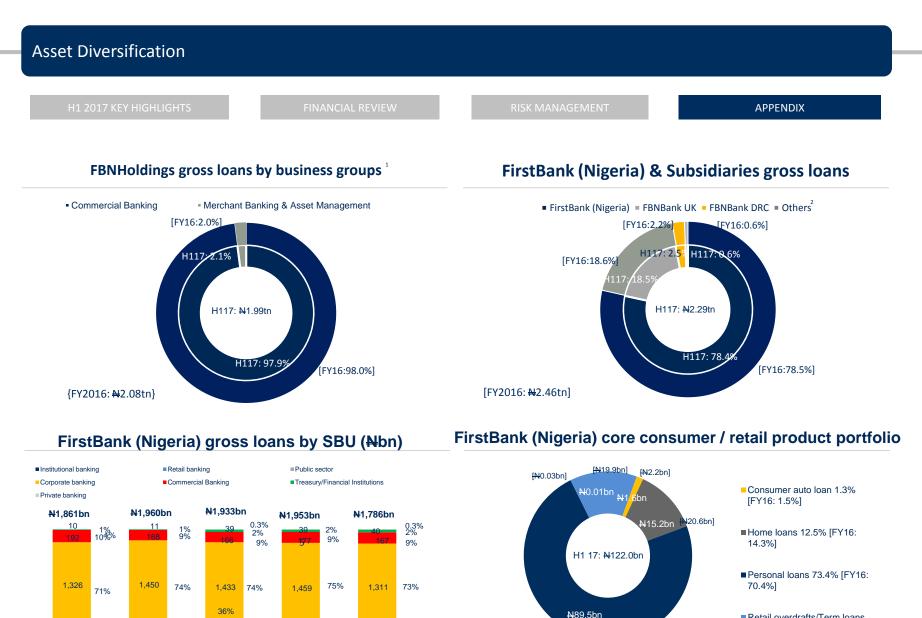


### Non-interest income breakdown (\u00e4bn)

Foreign exchange Insurance premium Credit related fees Account maintenance E-business Financial advisory Commision on turnover Other fees & commission



<sup>1</sup>Non-interest income here is gross and does not account for fee and commission expense <sup>2</sup> Other fees and commission include commission on bonds and guarantees, fee and commission expense, remittance fees, LC commission, money transfer, custodian fees, fund management fees and brokerage & intermediation <sup>3</sup> Other income includes net (losses)/gains on investment securities, net (losses)/gains from financial assets at fair value, dividend income and share of profit/loss from associates



Retail overdrafts/Term loans 12.9% [FY16: 13.8%]

[<del>N</del>144.4bn] FY 2016

11101.6bn]

<sup>1</sup> FBNHolding's gross loans include intercompany adjustments <sup>2</sup> Others include FBN Mortgages, FBNBank Ghana, FBNBank Guinea, FBNBank The Gambia, FBNBank Sierra Leone, FBNBank Senegal

117

H1 17

7% 9%

6%

11%

124

FY 16

6%

9%

°122

Q1 17

6% 8%

117

9M 16

124

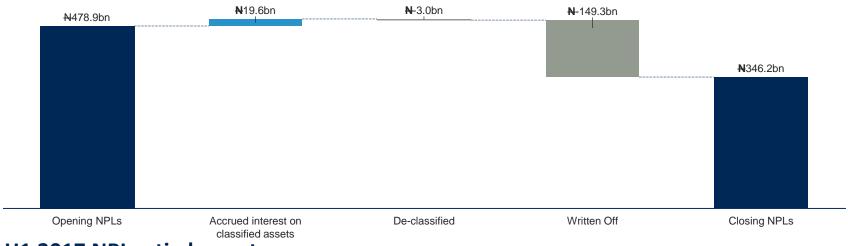
H116

7%

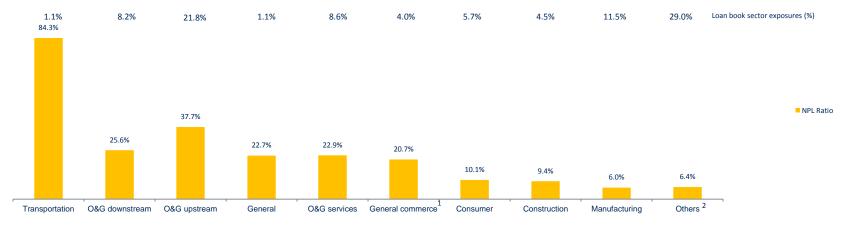
11%

Asset quality (1)			
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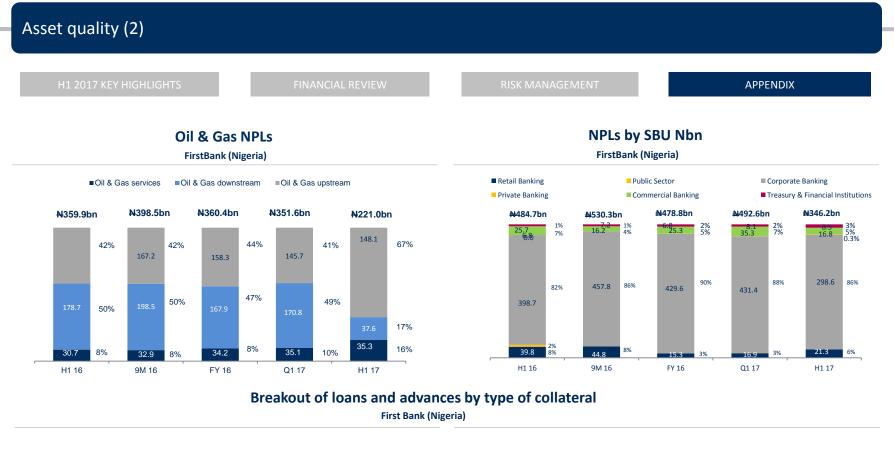
### H1 2017 NPL evolution - FirstBank (Nigeria)

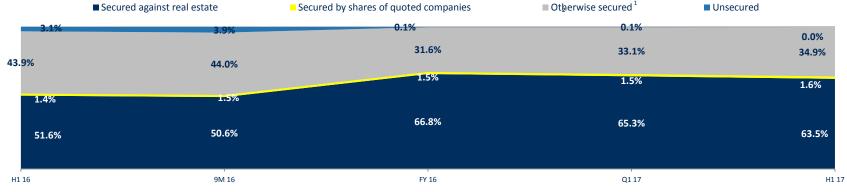


### H1 2017 NPL ratio by sector - FirstBank (Nigeria)



<sup>1</sup> General includes: hotels & leisure, logistics, religious bodies; <sup>2</sup> Others (NPL ratio by sector) include General, Transportation & storage, Finance & Insurance, Administration, Capital market, Education, Professional & Scientific, Human health and Arts & Entertainment all contributing between 0.1 – 4.0% to the loan book exposure





1. Otherwise secured refers to credits secured through cash/ treasury bills, guarantees/receivable of investment grade banks and corporates, enforceable lien on fast moving inventory in bonded warehouses/tripartite warehousing agreement, all asset debentures, charge on asset financed, insurance policy, postdated cheques, domiciliation <sup>2</sup> Unsecured credits represent clean lending to top tier corporates

### FBNHoldings' global footprint



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- Cost-to-income ratio computed as operating expenses divided by operating income
- Leverage ratio computed as total assets divided by total shareholders' funds
- Loans to deposits ratio computed as gross loans divided by total customer deposits
- Net interest margin defined as net interest income (annualised) divided by average earning assets
- Net revenue computed as operating income plus share of profit/loss from associates
- NPL coverage computed as loan loss provisions plus statutory credit reserves divided by non-performing loans
- Operating income is defined as gross earnings less interest expense, fee and commission expense, Insurance claims and share of profit/loss from associates
- Pre-provision operating profit computed as operating profit plus impairment charge
- Return on average equity computed as profit after tax (annualised) divided by the average opening and closing balances attributable to its equity holders
- Return on average assets computed as profit after tax (annualised) divided by the average opening and closing balances of total assets
- Tier 2 capital comprises foreign exchange revaluation reserves, hybrid capital instrument and minority interest for the FirstBank (Nigeria)